

## **TOP 10 TIPS FOR PARENTING ANXIOUS CHILDREN**

**1. Don't try to eliminate anxiety; do try to help a child manage it** - The best way to help kids overcome anxiety is to help them learn to tolerate it as well as they can. Over time the anxiety will diminish.

**2.** Don't avoid things just because they make a child anxious - Helping children avoid the things they are afraid of will make them feel better in the short term, but it reinforces the anxiety over the long run.

**3.** Express positive—but realistic—expectations - Don't promise a child that what she fears won't happen—that you know she won't fail the test—but do express confidence that she'll be able to manage whatever happens.

**4. Respect her feelings, but don't empower them** - Validating feelings doesn't mean agreeing with them. So, if a child is terrified about going to the doctor, do listen and be empathetic, but encourage her to feel that she can face her fears.

**5. Don't ask leading questions** - Encourage your child to talk about her feelings, but try not to ask leading questions: "Are you anxious about the big test?" Instead, ask open-ended questions: "How are you feeling about the science fair?"

**6.** Don't reinforce the child's fears - Avoid suggesting, with your tone of voice or body language: "Maybe this is something that you should be afraid of."

**7.** Be encouraging - Let your child know that you appreciate how hard she's working and remind her that the more she tolerates her anxiety, the more it will diminish.



**8. Try to keep the anticipatory period short** - When we're afraid of something, the hardest time is before we do it. So, if a child is nervous about going to a doctor's appointment, don't discuss it until you need to.

**9. Think things through with the child** - Sometimes it helps to talk through what would happen if a fear came true—how would she handle it? For some kids, having a plan can reduce the uncertainty in a healthy, effective way.

**10. Try to model healthy ways of handling anxiety** - Don't pretend that you don't experience stress and anxiety but do let kids hear or see you managing it calmly, tolerating it and feeling good about getting through it.